

## Title of Extended Abstract

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**Keywords:** Keyword 1; Keyword 2; Keyword 3; Keyword 4; Keyword 5 (up to five keywords; no abbreviation)

### Extended Abstract

This article is the template for all extended abstracts (maximum three pages) submitted to the 5<sup>th</sup> Swinburne Sarawak Postgraduate Research Conference (SSPRC2025). Please use this template **directly** to write and format your extended abstract. All abstracts will be **peer-reviewed**.

The extended abstract should be written in English (note: either US or UK English is acceptable, but must be standardised throughout the abstract), and is to be prepared in **MS Word** format. The following extended abstract should briefly cover (not limited to) the background of work, the problem statement, the method used and key/important findings. The use of Equations, Tables, and Figures, to ease understanding is encouraged, while the Acknowledgements and References can be added at the end of the abstract.

The recommended font type for the title is 'Title' style in Calibri Light Bold, with a font size of 16 pts and 12 pts spacing after. For authors, use the 'Author' style with a font size of 8 pts and 6 pts spacing. For authors' affiliations, use the 'Affiliation' style with a font size of 8 pts and single spacing. For keywords, use the 'Keywords' style with a font size of 8 pts and 6 pts spacing before.

For section titles (e.g., Extended Abstract, Acknowledgment, and References), use the 'Section Title' style with a font size of 10 pts, 12 pts spacing before, 6 pts spacing after, and single line spacing. Throughout the extended abstract, use the 'Normal' style in Calibri font with a font size of 9 pts, line spacing of multiple 1.08, and 6 pts spacing after. The main text should be justified on both sides. The use of footnotes is discouraged. Please ensure the extended abstract is between **two (2) to three (3)** A4 pages in length.

Other specific guidelines for each section are given below.

#### 1. Extended Abstract body:

The main text should be justified on both sides.

#### 2. Equations:

Use the "Equation" function. Write the equation reference number on the right side and cross-reference it as Eq. (1) in the text.

$$y = mx + c \quad (1)$$

#### 3. Figures:

High-resolution figures should be used (e.g., Figure 1 below). Figures and captions should be centred and numbered. Use the 'Caption' style with 9 pt Calibri Italic, single line spacing, 6 pt spacing before, and 6 pt spacing after. The caption should be placed below the figure.

Authors can consider placing multiple narrow figures side-by-side, but they must be referenced using "(a)" and "(b)", e.g., Figure 1(a). All figures must be cross-referenced in the text using "Figure 1" (instead of "Fig. 1"). As a guideline, the extended abstract should not contain more than three (3) figures. A sample is provided below.

Figures can be included.

*Figure 1: Short captions of 1-2 lines should be placed*

**4. Tables:**

Copy and re-size/expand the template table to the authors' needs. Use the 'Caption' style with 9 pt Calibri Italic, single line spacing, 6 pt spacing before, and 6 pt spacing after. The caption should be placed above the Table. Set the Table centred aligned without vertical border lines for the tables. A sample is provided below.

*Table 1: Short captions of 1-2 lines should be placed*

Date	Activity
31 May 2025	Submission closure
30 June 2025	Notification of acceptance
13-15 Aug 2025	Conference day

**5. Acknowledgements:**

Any acknowledgements can be included at the end of the main body of the extended abstract but before the references.

**6. In-text citations:**

In the text, refer to literature citations in the author-year format, e.g. "...text... (Author, 2006)." or "Author et al. (2016)...text...".

**Acknowledgements**

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**References**

Self-citations should be kept to a minimum, with an absolute maximum of three (3). All references must be mentioned in the text. Use "and" when referencing a source by two authors (e.g., "(Andiappan and Ng, 2016)" or "Andiappan and How (2016)"). Use "et al." for sources with more than two authors (e.g., "(Andiappan et al., 2021)" or "Andiappan et al. (2021)").

When referencing conference proceedings, include the page (or lecture, poster) number(s). For books, reports, patents, theses, and dissertations, provide the place and country of publication. Differentiate two or more references by the same author in the same year with letters (a, b, c, etc.) immediately after the year. List all references in alphabetical order in the Reference list.

Use the 'Reference' style with 9 pt Calibri, a hanging indentation of 0.63 cm, 3 pt spacing after, and single line spacing. References must be prepared according to the style in the examples below:

Andiappan V., Ng D.K.S., 2016. Synthesis of tri-generation systems: Technology selection, sizing and redundancy allocation based on operational strategy. *Computers & Chemical Engineering*, 91, 380-391.

Badiozaman I.F.A., 2020. Early career academics' identity development in a changing HE landscape: insights from a Malaysian private university. *Asia Pacific Journal of Education*, 41(3), 424-439.

How B.S., Yan K.Y., Lam H.L., 2016. Transportation decision tool for optimisation of integrated biomass flow with vehicle capacity constraints. *Journal of Cleaner Production*, 136, Part B, 197-223.

Kho S.R., Ng A.L.Y., Looi D.T.W., 2022. A Surrogate Model to Estimate the Axial Compressive Capacity of Cold-Formed Steel Open Built-Up Sections. *Proceeding of The Tenth International Conference on Advances in Steel Structures (ICASS'2020)*, Volume I, 161-170.

Lam H.L. How B.S., Hong B.H., 2015. Green supply chain toward sustainable industry development. Chapter In: Klemeš J.J. (Ed.), *Assessing and Measuring Environmental Impact and Sustainability*, Elsevier, Oxford, UK, 404-449.

Ong D.E.L., Barla M., Cheng J.W.C., Choo C.S., Sun M., Peerun M.I. (Eds.), 2022. *Sustainable Pipe Jacking Technology in the Urban Environment: Recent Advances and Innovations*. Springer Nature, Singapore.

MPOB, 2022. Daily Prices of Oil Palm Products – Peninsular Malaysia. Malaysian Palm Oil Board (MPOB) <https://bepi.mpob.gov.my> accessed 17.10.2022.